

<b>M.A.SOCIOLOGY</b>
<b>COURSE STRUCTURE</b>
<b>SEMISTER I</b>

SR.NO	Name of the Subject	Code	Credits	Internal	External	Total
	Interdisciplinary					
1	Interdisciplinary Approach to Social Sciences	ID-101	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Core (Compulsory)					
2	Social Theory-I	SCBCS- 111	04	40	60	100
3	Sociology of India-I	SCBCS- 112	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Elective (Any One)					
4	Sociology of Marginalized Communities-1 OR Rural Sociology-1	SCBCS- 113  SCBCS- 114	04	40	60	100
	Total		16	160	240	400

## SEMESTER- I

### Interdisciplinary

ID – 101 Interdisciplinary Approach to Social Sciences  
With reference to Concept of Swarajya

Unit No.	Title of the topics/sub-topics	Credits
1	<b>Interdisciplinary Approach</b>	
	1. It's meaning. 2. Need 3. Importance	
2	<b>Interdisciplinary Approach and Social Sciences</b>	
3	<b>Interdisciplinary Approach and Research Methodologies</b>	
	1. Social Science Research Methodologies 2. Interdisciplinarity in Higher Education	
4	<b>Interdisciplinary Approach with special reference to Swarajya</b>	
	1. Concept of Swarajya put by Lokmanya Tilak 2. Four-fold programme of Lokmanya Tilak 3. Swarajya and Nationalism	
5	<b>Contemporary Relevance of Swarajya concept in Independent India</b>	
	1. Social 2. Economic 3. Political 4. Philosophical	
	5. Educational 6. Cultural 7. Legal 8. Media	

#### References:

1. Jones.c (2009), Interdisciplinary Approach: Advantages, Disadvantages and Future benefits of Interdisciplinary study
2. Nissani.M.(1997): Ten cheers for Interdisciplinary: The case for Interdisciplinary knowledge and Research.
3. Jacobs .H.H and J.H.Borland (Winter 1986): The Interdisciplinary Concept, model, design and implementation, "Gifted child Quarterly."
4. Meeth.L.R (1978), Interdisciplinary Studies: Integrating knowledge and experience.

5. Klein.T.J.(1990), *Interdisciplinary: History, theory and practice*, Detroit: Wayne state University press.
6. Piaget.J. (1972), *The Epistemology of Interdisciplinary Relationship*, Paris Organization for Economic cooperation and Development.
7. Joe Moran: *Interdisciplinarity (The New Critical Idiom)*, revised Routledge, London 2010,224 pages.
8. Jully Kalin: *Interdisciplinary Articles- Sociology of Literature Biotechnology*.
9. Tatjana Muravska, Zaneta Ozolina (ed): *Interdisciplinarity in Social Sciences: Does it provide Answers to current challenges in Higher Education and research*, University of Latvia press, 2011.
10. Rick Szostak, Claudiq Gnoli, *Interdisciplinary knowledge organization*, springer, International Publishing Switzerland,2016.
11. Julie Thompson Klein, *Interdisciplinarity History, theory and practice* Wayne state University press, 1990.
12. Mark Balnaves and Peter Capute, *Introduction to Quantitative Research methods- An Investigative approach*, Sage publications, New Delhi,2011.
13. Alan Bryman, *Quantity and Quality in Social Research*, Unwin Hyman, London, 1988.
14. William.J. Groot and Pul.K.Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, McGraw-hill book company, 1981.
15. Sudha. P. Psndya and Prafulla. C.Kar(ed), *Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Modernity*, pencraft International, Delhi 2001.
16. Jean Piaget, *Main Trends in Interdisciplinary Research*, George Allen And Unwin Ltd. London 1970.
17. Liora Salter and Alison Heam(ed), *outside the Lines, issues in Interdisciplinary Research*, McGill-Queen's University press,1997
18. Carolyn Haynes(ed),*Innovations in Interdisciplinary teaching*, American council on education oryere press,2002.
19. Allen F.Repko nd Rick Szostak (ed) *Interdisciplinary Research, Process and Theory*, Sage publication,2008
20. Allen F.Repko, Rick Szostak, Michelle Phillips, Buchberger, *Introduction to Interdisciplinary Studies*, Sage publication 2017.

21. Clive Seale, The Quality of Qualitative Research, Sage publication, New Delhi, 1999.
22. Ram Ahuja, Research methods, Rawar publications, New Delhi, 2001
23. Michael. V. Belok(ed), Interdisciplinary perspectives on contemporary issues, Usha printers, Meerut, 1987
24. Ram Ahuja, Research Methods, Rawat publications, Jaipur, 2013.
25. C.R. Kothari, Research Methodology methods and Techniques, new Age International publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
26. William J. Goode and Paul.K.Hart, methods in Social Research, McGraw-Hill book company, Singapore, 1981.
27. Alan Bryman, Quantify and Quality in Social research, Unwin Hyman, London, 1988.
28. John.W.Creswell, Qualitative inquiry and Research design Sage Los Angeles London, 2007.
29. David Silverman (ed) Qualitative Research Sage publications India Pvt.Ltd, 2011.
30. Kultar Singh, Quantitative Social research Methods Sage publications, New Delhi, 2007.
31. Mittali Sachdeva, Qualitative research in Social Science Raj publication House, Jaipur 2006.

<b>SOCIAL THEORY</b>
<b>SCBCS-111</b>
<b>Semester- I</b>
<b>Total credit-04</b>

### Course Rationale:

A theory in its most simple form is an idea that guides and explains observations of the day to day world. In sociology, the idea is to observe and explain “social things” or “social facts” – the phenomena, character, and dynamics of the social world. It is to comprehend power relationships in knowledge construction, rules, norms, value systems, social behaviour and in examining how social institutions get organised.

Sr.No.	Topic
<b>I</b>	<b>. Introduction:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Historical background and emergence of sociology.</li> <li>b) Social context and intellectual thought</li> <li>c) Early contributions- Comte and Spencer</li> </ul>
<b>II</b>	<b>Karl Marx</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical Materialism</li> <li>• Theory of Class Struggle, Surplus value</li> <li>• Theory of alienation</li> <li>• Debate on base and superstructure</li> </ul>
<b>III</b>	<b>Emile Durkheim</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Concept of Social Fact</li> <li>• Division of Labour</li> <li>• Elementary forms of Religious Life</li> <li>• Theory of Suicide</li> </ul>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Max Weber</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Methodology – Verstehen, Ideal type</li> <li>• Theory of Social Action</li> <li>• Types of Authority, rationalization</li> <li>• Protestant Ethic and Spirit of Capitalism</li> </ul>
<b>V</b>	<b>Structural Functionalism</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Radcliff Brown</li> <li>• Parsons</li> <li>• Merton – Middle Range Theory , Manifest and Latent Functions</li> <li>Post- Structuralism, Neo- functionalism.</li> </ul>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Limitations of Classical Theory</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Race</li> <li>• Gender</li> <li>• Colonialism</li> <li>• Connecting the classical theory to present issues</li> </ul>
<b>VII</b>	<b>. Critical Social Theory:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Antonio Gramsci, Theodor Adorno, Horkheimer, Marcuse, Frankfurt school</li> <li>• Althusser, ideological state apparatuses and Structural Marxism</li> <li>• Jurgen Habermas and communicative action</li> <li>• Noam Chomsky and manufacturing consent.</li> </ul>

### Readings:

- Alexander, Jeffrey C. Ed. 1985. Neofunctionalism. London: Sage. Althusser, L. 1971. Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Appelrouth, Scott and Edles, D. 2008. Classical and Contemporary Sociological Theory: Text and Readings. California: Pine Forge Press.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1990. In Other Words: Essays Towards a Reflexive Sociology. Oxford: Polity Press.
- Calhoun, Craig, 1995, Critical Social Theory, Oxford: Blackwell
- Chatterjee, P. 1997. Talking about our Modernity in Two Languages. In his A Possible India: Essays in Political Criticism. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.263-85.
- Connerton, Paul. Ed. 1976. Critical Sociology. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Dahrendorf, Ralf. 1979. Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Eisenstadt, S. N. 1999. Fundamentalism, Sectarianism and Revolution: The Jacobin Dimension of Modernity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foucault, Michel. 1980. Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977. Sussex: Harvester.
- Foucault, Michel. 1984. The Subject and Power. In H. L. Dreyfus and P. Rabinow, Michel Foucault: Beyond Structuralism and Hermeneutics. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2nd Edition.
- Giddens, A. 1990. The Consequences of Modernity. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Giddens, Anthony. 2004. In Defense of Sociology. Cambridge: Polity Press. Giddens, Anthony and Turner, J. H. Ed. 1987. Social Theory Today. Cambridge: Polity Press.

- Gouldner, Alvin. 1971. *The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology*. London: Heinemann.
- Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Habermas, J. 2001 [1981]. *Modernity versus Postmodernity*. In C. Cazeaux (ed.) *The Continental Aesthetics Reader*. London: Routledge, pp.268-77
- Luckmann, Thomas. Ed. 1978. *Phenomenology and Sociology: Selected Readings*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Mennell, Stephen. 1980. *Sociological Theory: Uses and Unities*. Surrey: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 2nd Edition.
- Merton, Robert K. 1968. *Social Theory and Social Structure*. New York: Free Press.
- Parsons, Talcott et al. 1965. *Theories of Society: Foundations of Modern Sociological Theory*. New York: Free Press.
- Psathas, J. (ed) 1973, *Phenomenological Sociology*: New York: Wiley
- Rabinow, Paul. Ed. 1986. *The Foucault Reader*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Ritzer, George. Ed. 2007. *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Seidman, Steven, 1997, *Postmodern Turn*, London: Blackwell
- Seidman, Steven and Alexander, J. C. Ed. 2001. *New Social Theory Reader: Contemporary Debates*. London: Routledge.
- Skinner, Quentin. Ed. 1990. *The Return of Grand Theory in the Human Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Dorothy E. 1999. *Reading the Social: Critique, Theory and Investigations*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Taylor, C. 1989. *Sources of the Self: The Making of the Modern Identity*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Uberoi, J. P. S. 2002. *The European Modernity: Science, Truth and Method*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Wright Mills, C. 1959. *The Sociological Imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press.

## **SOCIOLOGY OF INDIA**

**SCBCS-112**

Semester-1

### **Course Rationale:**

This paper offers to provide an indepth analysis of 'the idea of India'. Students will be able to comprehend how India as a nation emerged and that there still exist many nations within this nation. Various perspectives will throw light on how the nation is construed by the marginal communities and why.

<b>SR.NO.</b>	<b>TOPOIC</b>
<b>I</b>	Emergence of Sociology in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Colonial context and emergence of sociology and anthropology in India</li><li>b. Contextualizing India</li></ul>
<b>II.</b>	Theoretical Perspectives <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Indological – G.S. Ghurye</li><li>b. Structural Functional – M.N. Srinivas</li><li>c. Synthesis of Textual and Field Views – A.M.Shah</li></ul>
<b>III.</b>	Critical Perspectives <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Dialectical – A.R.Desai</li><li>b. Subaltern – Ranjit Guha</li><li>c. Non-Brahminical – Mahatma Phule, Dr. Ambedkar</li><li>d. Feminist approach – Leela Dube, Neera Desai</li></ul>
<b>IV.</b>	Debates on Indian Society <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Social Institutions – Family, kinship, household</li><li>b. Social Stratification – Caste, Class, Tribe, Gender</li></ul>
<b>V.</b>	Political Economy of Post independent India
<b>VI.</b>	Caste and Politics in India



## **Essential Readings**

1. B.K. Nagla, 2008, Indian Sociological Thought, Rawat Publications.
2. S.C. Dube, Indian Society, NBT
3. P.S. Vivek, Sociological Perspectives and Indian Sociology, 2002, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
4. Dahiwalé S.M., Indian Society – non- Brahminic Perspectives, Rawat, 2004
5. Guha Ranjit, Subaltern Studies Volume I
6. Y. Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition
7. Deshpande Satish, Contemporary India, Sociological Perspectives
8. Beteille A, 1996, Sociology and Common sense, Oxford
9. Chaudhari Maitryee, 2010, Sociology in India – Intellectual and Institutional Practices
10. Patel Sujata, Doing Sociology in India, OUP.
11. Pramanik 1984, Sociology of G.S. Ghurye, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
12. D.N.Dhanagare, Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Rawat Publications, 1999.
13. Andre Beteille, Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
14. Breman Jan, Kloos Peter and Ashwini Saith, The Village in Asia Revisited, OUP 1997
15. S.M.Dahiwalé (ed), Indian Society: Non-Brahmanic Perspectives, Rawat Publications, 2004.
16. Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India, Penguin, New Delhi, 1999
17. Veena Das, The Oxford Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology, Vol. I and II, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
18. Vivek P. S., 2002, Sociological perspectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
19. Chatterjee Searale Mary and Sharma Ursula, (ed), 1994, Contextualising Caste, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.

20. Das Veena, 1995, Critical Events, An Anthropological Perspective on Contemporary India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
21. Guha R., 1998, A Subaltern Studies Reader, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
22. Raewyn Connell, Southern Theory, The Global Dynamics Of Knowledge In Social Science, ANU EPress

<b>SOCIOLOGY OF MARGINALISED COMMUNITIES</b>
<b>SCBCS-113</b>
Semester- 1
Credit-04

### Course Rationale:

This paper enables the student to examine power relations in society and offers various perspectives on how marginalisation through identity politics takes place in everyday life. Caste, class, gender and tribe as social categories interact with each other to produce a social dynamic of marginalisation.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Marginalization and its socio-economic indices:
II	Poverty, Relative isolation, Deprivation, Exploitation, Discrimination, Educational Backwardness; inequality and inequity
III	A critical view of the caste system
IV	Untouchability: Historical and social Roots
V	Colonialism and caste issues
VI	Class, caste, gender and tribe/ethnicity

### References:

- Beteile, Andre (1981) Backward Classes and the new social order, Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Beteille, Andre (1992) The backward classes in Contemporary India, Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Charsley, S.R. and G K Karanth (1998) (eds.) Challenging Untouchability, Delhi: Sage
- Chako, M. Priyaram. (2005). Tribal Communities and social change, sage publications, New Delhi.

- Chaudhari, S.N. (1988) Changing status of Depressed castes in contemporary India, Delhi: Daya Publishing House
- Gupta, Dipankar (1991), social Stratification, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Jogdand, P.G. (2000) New Economic Policy and Details, Jaipur: Rawat.
- Jogdand P.G. (1991) Dalit Movement in Maharashtra, New Delhi: Kanak Publication, 1991
- Narayan Badri. (2006), Women Heroes and Dalit Assertion in North India: culture identity and politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Singha, Roy (2004), (ed), Social development and the Empowerment of Marginalized groups, Perspectives and strategies New Delhi: Sage
- Srikrishna, S., Samudrala and Anil Kumar. (Eds.) (2007). Dalits and Human Rights, Serial Publication, New Delhi.
- Gore, M.S. (1993) The social context of an Ideology: the social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar, New Delhi, Sage.
- Mahajan, Gurpreet (1988) Democracy, Difference and Social Justice, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Omvedt Gail (1995): Dalit Visions: the Anti-Caste Movement and the construction of an Indian Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman

<b>RURAL SOCIOLOGY</b>
SCBCS-114
Semester I
CREDIT-04

<b>COURSE RATIONAL</b>
<p>To assess the power relations in rural settings and examine the social and structural changes in the post independent period.</p> <p>To impart sociological perspectives which will enable the participant/student to examine rural development programmes and state policies critically.</p>

<b>SR.NO.</b>	<b>TOPIC</b>
I	Introduction to Rural Sociology
II	Rural Society in India as agrarian and peasant social structure
III	Basic characteristics of peasant and agrarian society
IV	Family, caste, tribe, ethnicity, gender, religion, habitat and settlement
V	Debates on mode of production and agrarian relations tenancy, land and labor Agrarian legislation and rural social structure

## **References**

- 1) Bailey, F.G(1964).; Caste and Economic Frontier, Manchester University Press.
- 2) Dubey, S.C.:(1963) India's Changing Village, Routledge and Kegan paul.
- 3) Srinivas, M.N.; (1966)India's Village (ed) Asia Publishing House. Bombay
- 4) Desai, A.R.:(1969) Introduction to Rural Sociology in India, Bombay
- 5) Ahuja, Ram; Social Problem, Rawat Publ. Jaipur,2006
- 6) Pradhan, P.K.:(1984) Land Labour and Rural Poverty, Himalyan Publ. Bombay.
- 7) Vidyarthi, L.P (1977).; Leadership in India, Asia Publ. House, Bombay.

<b>M.A.SOCIOLOGY</b>
<b>COURSE STRUCTURE</b>
<b>SEMISTER II</b>

SR.NO	Name of the Subject	Code	Credits	Internal	External	Total
	Interdisciplinary					
1	Gender Studies	ID-201	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Core (Compulsory)					
2	Social Theory-II	SCBCS-211	04	40	60	100
3	Sociology of India-II	SCBCS-212	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Elective (Any One)					
4	Sociology of Marginalized Communities-1	SCBCS-213	04	40	60	100
	OR	SCBCS-214				
	Rural Sociology-1					
	Total		16	160	240	100

<b>GENDER AND SOCIETY</b>
ID-201
SEMESTER-II
CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

This paper will examine gender as a category of social analysis and gender bias in contemporary society. It assesses various patriarchal ideologies, practices, normative structures which will enable students to understand how the state, media and market reproduce these hierarchies.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Gender and Family <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Family as a gendered institution</li> <li>• Family as a site of violence</li> <li>• Women as honour and shame of caste, religion, clan</li> </ul>
II	Gender, Development and Labour <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• State and Development</li> <li>• Women and Work</li> <li>• Gender Stereotyping of jobs</li> <li>• Violence at workplace</li> </ul>
III	Gender and Education <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gender in school</li> <li>• Gender in Higher Education</li> <li>• Emergence of Women Studies</li> </ul>
IV	Women's movement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Women and National Movements</li> <li>• Campaigns by women's movement around 1960s and 70s – Anti – Price, Anti-Dowry</li> </ul>
V	. Indian State and Citizenship



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Colonialism and the ethnographic state</li> <li>• Nationalism and Nation formation</li> <li>• Caste, gender and class intersections</li> <li>• Patriarchal state and rights of women</li> </ul>
VI	Globalisation, Consumerism and Neoliberalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Role of Media in constructing ideologies enabling gender inequalities</li> <li>• Market and gender construction</li> <li>• Global hegemonic ideologies</li> </ul>

#### References:

- Bhasin Kamala: Understanding gender, Kali for women, N. Delhi, 2000
- Basu Aparna: Women's Education in India in Ray and Basu (edt): From Independence Towards Freedom, OUP, 1999.
- Chodhuri Maitreyee (2004): Feminism in India, Women Unlimited, New Delhi.
- Chakravarty Uma: Gendering caste through a feminist Lense, Stree, Calcutta, 2003.
- Courting Disaster, PUDR report, 2003.
- Davis Kathy, Evans Mary, Lorber, J (edt) (2006): Handbook of Gender and Women's studies, Sage, UK.
- Delamont Sara: Feminist Sociology
- Feminist Concepts, Contribution to women's studies series, Part-I, II, III, RCWS, Mumbai.
- Foucault, Michel. "17 March 1976." Society Must Be Defended: Lectures at the College de France 1975-1976. Trans. David Macey. New York: Picador, 1976.
- Freedman Jane: Feminism, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2002.
- Geetha V.: Patriarchy, Stree, Calcutta, 2007.
- Geetha V.: Gender, Stree, Calcutta, 2002.
- Ghadially Rehana (Edt): Urban Women in Contemporary India, Sage Publications, 2007.
- Holloway, Karla FC. "Bloodchild" Private Bodies, Public Texts: Race, Gender and a Cultural Bioethics. Durham: Duke University Press,
- IGNOU : Kits on Women in Indian Contexts, Delhi
- Kaplan Karen, An Introduction to Women's Studies: Gender in a Transnational World. 2nd ed. Eds. Inderpal Grewal and New York: McGraw Hill, 2006.
- Karat Brinda: Survival and Emancipation, Three essays Collective, 2005.
- Khullar Mala (edt.): Writing the Women's Movement- A Reader, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2005.
- Kimmel Michael: The Gendered Society, Oxford, NY, 2008.
- Radha Kumar: History of Doing, Kali for Women, New Delhi, 1992.
- Rege Sharmila: Sociology of gender, Sage, New Delhi, 2003

<b>SOCIAL THEORY</b>
SCBCS-211
Semester II
CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

A theory in its most simple form is an idea that guides and explains observations of the day to day world. In sociology, the idea is to observe and explain “social things” or “social facts” – the phenomena, character, and dynamics of the social world. It is to comprehend power relationships in knowledge construction, rules, norms, value systems, social behaviour and in examining how social institutions get organised.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The rise, dominance, decline and revival of functionalism: Parsonian Structural-functionalism : Grand Theories; Merton and Middle-range theory; revision of functional analysis; Jeffrey Alexander and Contemporary Neo-functionalism.</li> <li>C. Wright-Mills, Alvin Gouldner and the critique of functionalism; Ralf Dahrendorf, Lewis Coser and the theory of social conflict; George Homans, Peter Blau and Exchange Theory</li> </ul>
<b>II</b>	<b>Reflexive and Interpretative Sociology</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Alfred Schutz and Phenomenological Sociology</li> <li>Harold Garfinkel and Ethnomethodology</li> <li>Erving Goffman and Dramaturgical theory</li> <li>Peter Berger (Social Constructivism) and others</li> </ul>
<b>III</b>	<b>Post modern turn and Feminist Perspectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Foucault (Power/Knowledge, Discourse)</li> <li>Judith Butler (Gender and the politics of identity)</li> <li>P.H. Collins and Bell Hooks (Politics of Difference)</li> </ul>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Modernity, modernization and the modern</b>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theorising modernity and the idea of alternative (or multiple) modernities</li> <li>• Modernity in non-modern contexts: the historiographical debate</li> <li>• The paradigm of modernization revisited</li> <li>• Modernity and autonomy</li> </ul>
<b>V</b>	<b>Modernity, modernization and the modern</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Theorising modernity and the idea of alternative (or multiple) modernities</li> <li>• Modernity in non-modern contexts: the historiographical debate</li> <li>• The paradigm of modernization revisited</li> <li>• Modernity and autonomy</li> </ul>
<b>VI</b>	Contemporary issues in Sociology

### Readings:

- Alexander, Jeffrey C. Ed. 1985. Neo functionalism. London: Sage. Althusser, L. 1971. Lenin and Philosophy and Other Essays. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Appelrouth, Scott and Edles, D. 2008. Classical and Contemporary Sociological Theory: Text and Readings. California: Pine Forge Press.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1990. In Other Words: Essays Towards a Reflexive Sociology. Oxford: Polity Press.
- Calhoun, Craig, 1995, Critical Social Theory, Oxford: Blackwell
- Chatterjee, P. 1997. Talking about our Modernity in Two Languages. In his A Possible India: Essays in Political Criticism. Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp.263-85.
- Connerton, Paul. Ed. 1976. Critical Sociology. Harmondsworth: Penguin. Dahrendorf, Ralf. 1979. Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Eisenstadt, S. N. 1999. Fundamentalism, Sectarianism and Revolution: The Jacobin Dimension of Modernity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Foucault, Michel. 1980. Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews and Other Writings 1972-1977. Sussex: Harvester.
- Foucault, Michel. 1984. The Subject and Power. In H. L. Dreyfus and P. Rabinow, Michel Foucault: Beyond Structuralism and Hermeneutics. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2nd Edition.
- Giddens, A. 1990. The Consequences of Modernity. Cambridge: Polity Press.
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- Gouldner, Alvin. 1971. The Coming Crisis of Western Sociology. London: Heinemann.
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- Luckmann, Thomas. Ed. 1978. *Phenomenology and Sociology: Selected Readings*. New York: Penguin Books.
- Mennell, Stephen. 1980. *Sociological Theory: Uses and Unities*. Surrey: Thomas Nelson and Sons, 2nd Edition.
- Merton, Robert K. 1968. *Social Theory and Social Structure*. New York: Free Press.
- Parsons, Talcott et al. 1965. *Theories of Society: Foundations of Modern Sociological Theory*. New York: Free Press.
- Psathas, J. (ed) 1973, *Phenomenological Sociology*: New York: Wiley
- Rabinow, Paul. Ed. 1986. *The Foucault Reader*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Ritzer, George. Ed. 2007. *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Seidman, Steven, 1997, *Postmodern Turn*, London: Blackwell
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- Skinner, Quentin. Ed. 1990. *The Return of Grand Theory in the Human Sciences*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Smith, Dorothy E. 1999. *Reading the Social: Critique, Theory and Investigations*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Taylor, C. 1989. *Sources of the Self: The Making of the Modern Identity*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Uberoi, J. P. S. 2002. *The European Modernity: Science, Truth and Method*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Wright Mills, C. 1959. *The Sociological Imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press.

## **SOCIOLOGY OF INDIA**

SCBCS-212

Semester-11

CREDIT-04

### **Course Rationale:**

This paper offers to provide an indepth analysis of 'the idea of India'. Students will be able to comprehend how India as a nation emerged and that there still exist many nations within this nation. Various perspectives will throw light on how the nation is construed by the marginal communities and why.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	Tradition Versus Modernity Debate
<b>II</b>	Indigenization of Sociology
<b>III</b>	Crisis of Sociology
<b>IV</b>	Sociology of different locations – Dalits, Muslims, tribes
<b>V</b>	Diverse Sociological traditions
<b>VI</b>	Contextualizing India

### **Essential Readings**

23. B.K. Nagla, 2008, Indian Sociological Thought, Rawat Publications.
24. S.C. Dube, Indian Society, NBT
25. P.S. Vivek, Sociological Perspectives and Indian Sociology, 2002, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
26. Dahiwalé S.M., Indian Society – non- Brahminic Perspectives, Rawat, 2004
27. Guha Ranjit, Subaltern Studies Volume I
28. Y. Singh, Modernization of Indian Tradition
29. Deshpande Satish, Contemporary India, Sociological Perspectives
30. Beteille A, 1996, Sociology and Common sense, Oxford

31. Chaudhari Maitryee, 2010, Sociology in India – Intellectual and Institutional Practices
32. Patel Sujata, Doing Sociology in India, OUP.
33. Pramanik 1984, Sociology of G.S. Ghurye, Jaipur, Rawat Publication
34. D.N.Dhanagare, Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Rawat Publications, 1999.
35. Andre Beteille, Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method, OUP, New Delhi, 2002.
36. Breman Jan, Kloos Peter and Ashwini Saith, The Village in Asia Revisited, OUP 1997
37. S.M.Dahiwale (ed), Indian Society: Non-Brahmanic Perspectives, Rawat Publications, 2004.
38. Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India, Penguin, New Delhi, 1999
39. Veena Das, The Oxford Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology, Vol. I and II, OUP, New Delhi, 2003.
40. Vivek P. S., 2002, Sociological perspectives and Indian Sociology, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
41. Chatterjee Searale Mary and Sharma Ursula, (ed), 1994, Contextualising Caste, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.
42. Das Veena, 1995, Critical Events, An Anthropological Perspective on Contemporary India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
43. Guha R., 1998, A Subaltern Studies Reader, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
44. Raewyn Connell, Southern Theory, The Global Dynamics Of Knowledge In Social Science, ANU EPress

<b>SOCIOLOGY OF MARGINALISED COMMUNITIES</b>	
	SCBCS-213
	Semester- II
	CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

This paper enables the student to examine power relations in society and offers various perspectives on how marginalisation through identity politics takes place in everyday life. Caste, class, gender and tribe as social categories interact with each other to produce a social dynamic of marginalisation.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	<p>The social structure and culture of marginalized communities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The status of SCs, STs, Nomadic Castes and Tribes and De -Notified Tribes;</li> <li>• Problems; socio mobility; Development; identity formation</li> </ul>
<b>II</b>	<p>Marginalisation and its process</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Perspectives on Marginalization:</li> <li>• Role of Ideology in Marginalization</li> </ul>
<b>III</b>	<p>The views of Jotirao Phule, Periyar, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar, Ram Manohar Lohiya and Mahatma Gandhi</p>
<b>IV</b>	<p>Social movements among marginalized communities: nature and dynamics; perspectives on social movements: protest, Reform: Role of Christian Missionaries in social reform movements; role of NGOs</p>
<b>V</b>	<p>Social movements among marginalized communities: nature and dynamics; perspectives on social movements: protest, Reform: Role of Christian Missionaries in social reform movements; role of NGOs</p>

## References:

- Beteile, Andre (1981) Backward Classes and the new social order, Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Beteille, Andre (1992) The backward classes in Contemporary India, Delhi: Oxford University press.
- Charsley, S.R. and G K Karanth (1998) (eds.) Challenging Untouchability, Delhi: Sage
- Chako, M. Priyaram. (2005). Tribal Communities and social change, sage publications, New Delhi.
- Chaudhari, S.N. (1988) Changing status of Depressed castes in contemporary India, Delhi: Daya Publishing House
- Gupta, Dipankar (1991), social Stratification, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Jogdand, P.G. (2000) New Economic Policy and Details, Jaipur: Rawat.
- Jogdand P.G. (1991) Dalit Movement in Maharashtra, New Delhi: Kanak Publication, 1991
- Narayan Badri. (2006), Women Heroes and Dalit Assertion in North India: culture identity and politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
- Singha, Roy (2004), (ed), Social development and the Empowerment of Marginalized groups, Perspectives and strategies New Delhi: Sage
- Srikrishna, S., Samudrala and Anil Kumar. (Eds.) (2007). Dalits and Human Rights, Serial Publication,
- New Delhi.
- Gore, M.S. (1993) The social context of an Ideology: the social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar, New Delhi, Sage.
- Mahajan, Gurpreet (1988) Democracy, Difference and Social Justice, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Omvedt Gail (1995): Dalit Visions: the Anti-Caste Movement and the construction of an Indian Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman



<b>RURAL SOCIOLOGY</b>	
	SCBCS- 214
	Semester II
	CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale

- To assess the power relations in rural settings and examine the social and structural changes in the post independent period.
- To impart sociological perspectives which will enable the participant/student to examine rural development programmes and state policies critically.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	Political Economy of Rural India
<b>II</b>	Rural poverty, migration, landless labour
<b>III</b>	Planned change for rural society, Panchayati Raj system, local self government, community development programme, rural development strategies
<b>IV</b>	Major Agrarian Movements in India- a critical assessment, globalization and its impact on agrarian structure
<b>V</b>	Politics of resources- land, water, public spaces
<b>VI</b>	Peasants, community knowledge and intellectual Property Rights (IPR)m biodiversity and sustainable agriculture

## **Readings**

- 1 Bailey, F.G.; Caste and Economic Frontier, Manchester University Press.
- 2 Dubey, S.C.; India's Changing Village, Routledge and Kegan paul.
- 3 Srinivas, M.N.; India's Village (ed) Asia Publishing House. Bombay
- 4 Desai, A.R.; Introduction to Rural Sociology in India, Bombay
- 5 Ahuja, Ram; Social Problem, Rawat Publ. Jaipur,2006
- 6 Pradhan, P.K.; Land Labour and Rural Poverty, Himalyan Publ. Bombay.
- 7 Vidyarthi, L.P.; Leadership in India, Asia Publ. House, Bombay.

<b>M.A.SOCIOLOGY</b>
<b>COURSE STRUCTURE</b>
<b>SEMISTER III</b>

SR.NO	Name of the Subject	Code	Credits	Internal	External	Total
.	Interdisciplinary					
1	Research Methods	ID-301	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Core (Compulsory)					
2	Sociology of Development-I	SCBCS-311	04	40	60	100
3	Social Movements in India-I	SCBCS-312	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Elective (Any One)					
4	Urban Sociology-I OR	SCBCS-313	04	40	60	100
	Theorizing Caste-I	SCBCS-314				
	Total		16	160	240	400

<b>METHODS IN SOCIAL RESEARCH</b>
ID-301
SEMESTER III
CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

The paper attempts to enable the student to undertake independent social research activities. It endeavours to instil the spirit of critical scientific reasoning such that a student can employ various perspectives/lens to comprehend societal processes.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Philosophical Roots of Social Science Research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Positivism – Comte, Vienna Circle's Positivism,</li> <li>• Critique of Positivism – Feyerabend, Giddens</li> <li>• Structure of Scientific Revolution – Thomas Khun</li> <li>• Ontology, epistemology</li> </ul>
II	Introduction to Social Research <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Objective and Use of Social Research</li> <li>• Relation between Theory and Research</li> <li>• Steps in Social Research</li> <li>• Research Design – Quantitative Research</li> </ul>
III	Quantitative Techniques <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Process of Quantitative Methodology</li> <li>• Structured Interview</li> <li>• Survey and Schedule</li> <li>• Applications of Computers in Quantitative Research</li> <li>• Data Processing, Analysis and Interpretation</li> </ul>
IV	Ethics and Politics of Social Research
V	Statistical Methods and issues

## References

1. Bryman Alan, Social Research Methods, Oxford 2001
2. Pauline Young, (1966) Scientific social surveys and research: an introduction to the background, content, methods, principles and analysis of social studies, Prentice Hall
3. Denzin Norman, Lincoln Yvonna (ed) (2000), Handbook of Qualitative Research, Vol. I, Sage, New Delhi, Thousand Oaks.
4. Somekh and Lewin (ed) (2005), Research Practices in Social Sciences, New Delhi : Vistar Publication.
5. Babbie Earl, The Practice of Social Research, Wordsworth, 2001..
6. Ram Ahuja (2001), Research Methods, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
7. Bhandarkar and Wilkinson (2013), Methodology and Techniques of Social Research, Himalaya Publishing House.
8. Pertti Alasuutari, Leonard Bickman & Julia Brannen (ed.) (2008), The Sage Handbook of Social Research Methods, SAGE Publications Ltd.

SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT	
	SCBCS-311
	Semester III
	CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

This paper offers perspectives on structural and systemic causes of underdevelopment and poverty at the global level. It examines various notions of development, underdevelopment and deprivation. It discusses various aspects of politics at international levels and how the large Multinational Corporations encroach on sovereignty of nation states.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	<p>I. Discourse on the concept of Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to ‘development’ (origin of term ‘underdevelopment’, evolution of concept of development, evolution of terms such as South, third World or underdeveloped nations, Developing countries)</li> <li>• Social Change, economic Growth, Poverty (Wolfgang Sachs), HDI, MDGs, GDI-GEM-WID-WAD-GAD</li> <li>• Human Development, Social Development, Sustainable Development</li> </ul>
<b>II</b>	<p>II. Theoretical Perspectives on Development/Underdevelopment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Modernisation theory –Daniel Lerner, Talcott Parsons, W. W. Rostow.</li> <li>• Dependency theory – Paul Baran, Andre Gunder Frank, Samir Amin</li> <li>• Neo- liberalism- Dimensions of neo-liberalism, European Union, MNCs, TNCs, WTO, GATT and TRIPS</li> </ul>
<b>III</b>	<p>III. Alternative Approaches to Development</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mahatma Gandhi, – Sarvodaya concept</li> <li>• E.F. Schumacher – Small is Beautiful</li> <li>• Feminist approach</li> <li>• Subaltern studies –Ranjit Guha</li> </ul>
<b>IV</b>	IV. Development crisis and Post-development debate:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food Crisis, Agrarian Crisis, Economic and Debt Crisis</li> <li>• Responses to Crisis: NGOs, Development Aid and Corporate Social Responsibility, Civil Society</li> <li>• Arturo Escobar: Deconstructing Development: The Making and Unmaking of Third World.</li> </ul>
V	V. Globalisation, privatisation and neoliberalism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spurt in growth of NGOs</li> <li>• World bodies and their politics</li> <li>• Global Financial bodies and politics of bondedness</li> <li>• World economic system and deprivation</li> </ul>
VI	I. Post Developmentalism and role of Nation states and Civil Society

#### Essential Readings:

1. Wood Charles, Roberts Bryan (ed), 2005, Rethinking Development In Latin America, Penn State Press,
2. Preston P.W., 1982, The Theories of Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul
3. Desai A.R., 1971, Essays on Modernization of Underdeveloped Societies, Thacker and Co., Bombay
4. Datt and Sundaram, 2008, Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi
5. Eade D. & Ligteringen E., 2006, Debating Development – NGOs and the future, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
6. Escobar Arturo, 1995, Encountering Development, the making and unmaking of the third world, Princeton University Press, Princeton
7. Kaviraj, Sudipta, 2010, The Trajectories of the Indian State, Ranikhet: Permanent Black
8. Kothari Uma, A Radical History of Development Studies, Individuals, Institutions and ideologies, David Philip, Zed books, New York.
9. Harrison D.H., 1988, The Sociology of Modernization and Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul
10. Webster Andrew, 1984, Introduction to the sociology of Development, London McMillan
11. Wood Charles, Robert Bryan(ed), 2005, Rethinking Development in Latin America, Penn State Press
12. Wallerstein E., 1979, The Capitalist World Economy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
13. Browning, Halcli, Webster(ed), 1996, Understanding contemporary society: Theories of the present, SAGE Publications, London

14. Joshi and Verma(ed), 1998, Social Environment for Sustainable Development, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
15. Planning Commission, Govt. of India, 2008, Twelfth Five Year Plan 2012-17, Vol I Faster, More Inclusive and Sustainable Growth, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
16. Kher S. P. 2008 Navpravartan : Sutra Arthik Vikasache, Nandini Publishing House, Pune
17. Vikasachya Prakriyetil Stree Prashna, 1999, Women's Studies Centre, Pune University, Pune
18. Wolfgang Sachs(ed) 1992, The Development Dictionary; Orient Longman.



## Social Movements in India

SCBCS-312

SEMESTER -III

CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

This course introduces the students to the important conceptual and theoretical issues of social movement and its critical role in social transformation. It familiarises them with various sociological approaches to the study of social movements. This course attempts to sensitise the students with regard to the important social movements in India besides exposing the students to the emerging social movements in recent times.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Social movements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Definitions, meaning, characteristics and types.</li><li>• Collective behavior and leadership.</li></ul>
II	Nature and origin of Social Movement.
III	Social movements in India: Peasant, Dalit, Tribal, Industrial working class, nationality and sub –Nationality movements, Bhakti Movement.
IV	Social Movements in Maharashtra. <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Samyukta Maharashtra Movement.</li><li>• Son of Soil Movement.</li><li>• Namantaran Aandolan, Temple Entry, Water Conservation Movement.</li></ul>

### Readings:

- Buechler, S. “New Social Movement Theories” in S. Buechler and F. K. Cylke Jr. (Eds.) Social Movements: Perspectives and Issues. Mountain View: Mayfield Publishing Company, 1997.
- Desai, A.R. (Ed.) Peasant Struggles in India. Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1979.

- Dhanagare, D.N. Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- Foweraker, J. Theorising Social Movements. London: Pluto Press, 1995.
- Gore, M. S. Non Brahmin Movement of Maharashtra. New Delhi: Segment Book Distributors, 1989.
- Gore, M.S. The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts. New Delhi: Sage, 1993.
- Katzenstein, R. Social Movements in India. New Delhi: OUP, 2005.
- Meyer, D.S., Nancy Whittier and Belinda Robnett. Social Movements, Oxford: Oxford University P, 2003.
- Omvedt, G. Dalit visions: The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian Identity. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1995.
- Oomen, T.K. Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements. Sage: Delhi, 1990.
- Rao, M.S.A. Social Movements and Social Transformation. Macmillan: Delhi, 1979.
- Selliot, E. From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement. New Delhi: Manohar, 1995.
- Shah, G. Social Movements and the State. Sage: New Delhi, 2002.
- Shah, N. The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary women's movements in India. New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1992.
- Shiva, V. Ecology and the Politics of Survival. New Delhi: Sage, 1991.
- Singh, K.S. Tribal Movements in India. New Delhi: Manohar, 1985.
- Singh, R. Social Movements, Old and New. New Delhi: Sage, 2001.
- Touraine, A. The voice and the eye: an analysis of social movements. Cambridge: Cambridge University P, 1981.
- Wilson, J. Introduction to Social Movements. New York: Basic Books Inc. Publishers, 1973.

<b>URBAN SOCIOLOGY</b>	
	SCBCS-313
	SEMESTER III
	CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

This course enables students to grasp the economic, political and social necessity behind the formation of towns and cities. It provides various theoretical perspectives in comprehending the spatial and temporal growth of the cities and also examines various causes for its decay and hierarchisation of its citizens.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	Introduction to Urban Sociology
<b>II</b>	Classic Urban Sociological Theory: Durkhiem, Marx, Weber.
<b>III</b>	Louis Wirth, Robert Park, George Simmel, Lewis Mumford, Herbert Gans
<b>IV</b>	New Urban Sociology – <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Castells</li> <li>• Harvey</li> <li>• debates with early urban sociology</li> </ul>
<b>V</b>	Global Forces and Urban sites <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spaces of Flows ( Castells)</li> <li>• Cities in the South (M.P.Smith)</li> <li>• Colonial City (King)</li> <li>• Global cities (Sassen)</li> </ul>
<b>VI</b>	Social Exclusions in cities <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Class, Caste, Ethnic and Gendered Segregation of Space</li> <li>• Urban Governance and Civil Society</li> <li>• Slums and Pavement dwellers</li> <li>• Nomadic Communities in Urban Setting</li> </ul>

**References:**

1. C.G.Pickvance, (ed.): Urban Sociology: Critical Essays, Methuen, 1976
2. David Harvey, The Urban Experience, Basil Blackwell, 1989.
3. Manuel Castells, The Urban Question, Haspero, 1972.
4. Peter Saunders,: Social Theory and the Urban Question, Hutchionnson, 1981
5. Helen Safa, (ed.), Towards a political economy of urbanisation in the Third World Countries, OUP, 1982
6. National Academic Council, Cities Transformed. Demographic Change and Its Implications in the Developing World, Academic Press, 2003
7. R. Ramchandran, Urbanisation and Urban System in India, Delhi, 1989
8. Sarai Readers, Nos 1 to 5, Delhi, 2001 onwards
9. K. Sivaramkrishnan, A Kundu and B.N.Singh, Handbook of Urbanisation in India, Delhi, 2005
10. Saskia Sassen, The Global City, Princeton, 1991
11. Sharon Zukin, The Cultures of Cities, Blackwell, 1995
12. Sujata Patel and Kushal Deb (ed) 2006, Urban Studies, OUP
13. T.G.McGee, The Urbanisation Process in the Third World, G.Bell & Sons, 1971

<b>THEORIZING CASTE</b>
SCBCS-314
SEMESTER III
CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

The objective of this course is to introduce various theories, perspectives and discourses on caste. It is designed to comprehend the myriad inter-relationship between power, knowledge construction, identity formation, state politics and interventions of the civil society.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	<b>. Conceptualizing caste</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Theories and perspectives on caste</li> <li>2. Conceptual understanding of caste- perspectives from Anti caste movements</li> </ol>
<b>II</b>	<b>State apparatuses and caste identity formation</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. State , census and caste identity</li> <li>2. Ethnomethodology of caste- objective and subjective realities</li> <li>3. Caste and state policies</li> </ol>
<b>III</b>	<b>Caste, community and Power</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Caste Elites and power, Caste politics in Rural India, Caste networks and politics in Urban India</li> <li>2. Caste and Institutional Politics</li> <li>3. Caste, class and gender; an intersectionality approach</li> <li>4. Caste amongst Muslims and Christians in India</li> </ol>
<b>IV</b>	<b>Debates and Issues</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Global Processes and question of caste</li> <li>2. Caste networks and Market</li> <li>3. Caste: marginalization and violence</li> </ol>

	4. Changing nature of Caste
<b>V</b>	<b>Politics of Inclusion and Exclusion in the era of LPG</b> 1. The new middle class and caste as an identity in India 2. Caste based violence and extra state institutions 3. Caste based electoral behavior post LPG
<b>VI</b>	<b>Caste as a discourse of Race</b>

## References

- Aloysius G. (2004), (ed.) No Freedom with Caste: The Menace of Hindu Imperialism, Media House, University of Michigan
- Ambedkar, B R (1990): Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writings and Speeches, Vol 9, edited by Vasant Moon, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Mumbai
- Chakravarti, U (2003), Gendering Caste: Through a Feminist Lens, Bhaktal and Sen, Calcutta.
- Deshpande, A (2011), The Grammar of Caste: Economic Discrimination in contemporary India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Deshpande, S (2013), Caste and Castelessness: Towards a Biography of the 'General Category', Economic and Political Weekly; xlviii (15); 32-39
- Deshpande, Satish and Mary E John (2010): "The Politics of Not Counting Caste" Economic and Political Weekly, 45 (25)
- Dirks, N (2002): Castes of Mind - Colonialism and the Making of Modern India, Permanent
- Gupta, D. (2000), Interrogating Caste: Understanding hierarchy and difference in Indian society, Penguin, New Delhi
- Guru, G (2009), Humiliation: Claims and Context, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Guru, G (2007), 20th Century Discourse on Social Justice: a view from Bahishkrut Baharat', in ed., Sabhyasachi Bhattacharya, History, Political thought in Modern India and Social Science, , Oxford University Press, New Delhi 2007.
- Guru, G (2012), Rise of the Dalit Millionaire: A low intensity spectacle, Economic and Political Weekly, XLVII ( 50)
- Jaffrelot, C (2000), Sanskritization vs. Ethnicization in India: Changing Identities and Caste Politics before Mandal, Asian Survey, 40 (5); 756-766.
- Jaffrelot, C (2000), The Rise of the Other Backward Classes in the Hindi Belt, Journal of Asian Studies, 59 (1); 86-108.
- Jodhka, S (2012), Caste, Oxford India Short Introductions, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Jodhka, S (2012), (ed.) Changing Caste: Mobility, Ideology, Identity, Sage, New Delhi
- Jodhka, S and Shah G (2010), Comparative Contexts of Discrimination: Caste and Untouchability in South Asia, Economic and Political Weekly, 45 (48); 99-106

- Khare, R.S. (2006), *Caste, Hierarchy and Individualism: Indian Critiques of Dumont's Contributions*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Omvedt, G (1976) *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non Brahman Movement in Western India, 1873 to 1930*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay
- Omvedt, G (1993) *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements in India*, M. E. Sharpe Incorporated
- Omvedt, G (2004), *Caste System and Hinduism*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 39 (11); 1179-1180
- Quigley, D (2000), *The Interpretation Of Caste*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Raheja, G.G (1996), *Caste, Colonialism, and the Speech of the Colonized: Entextualization and Disciplinary Control in India*, *American Ethnologist*, 23(3); 494-513
- Rao, A (2009). *The Caste Question: Dalits and The Politics of Modern India*, London: University of California Press
- Rao, A (ed.) (2003), *Gender & Caste: Issues in Contemporary Indian Feminism*, Kali for Women, New Delhi
- Reddy, D, (2005), *The Ethnicity of Caste*, *Anthropological Quarterly*, 78(3); 543-584
- Robb, P. ed. (1997), *The Concept of Race in South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Robb, P (1993), (ed.) *Dalit movements and the meaning of labour in India*, *Studies on South Asia*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
- Shah, A.M (2007) *Caste in the 21st Century: From System to Elements*, *Economic and Political Weekly*: XLII ( 44); 109-116
- Sheth, D (1991), *The future of caste in India: a dialogue*, *Contributions to Indian Sociology* (n.s.) 25:331- 41
- Sheth, D (1999), *'Secularisation of Caste and Making of New Middle Class'*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 34 (34/35); 2502-2510
- Teltumbde (2010) *Counting Castes: Advantage the Ruling Class*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, XLV(28); 10-11
- Ursula, S (1999), *Caste (Concepts in the Social Sciences)*, Open University Press
- Visvanathan, S (2001), *The Race for Caste: Prolegomena to the Durban Conference*, *Economic and Political Weekly*, 36(27), 2512-2516

<b>M.A.SOCIOLOGY</b>
<b>COURSE STRUCTURE</b>
<b>SEMISTER IV</b>

SR.NO	Name of the Subject	Code	Credits	Internal	External	Total
.	Interdisciplinary					
1	Globalization	ID-401	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Core (Compulsory)					
2	Sociology of Development-II	SCBCS-411	04	40	60	100
3	Social Movements in India-II	SCBCS-412	04	40	60	100
	Discipline Specific Elective (Any One)					
4	Urban Sociology-II OR	SCBCS-413	04	40	60	100
	Theorizing Caste-II	SCBCS-414				
	Total		16	160	240	400



<b>GLOBALIZATION</b>
<b>ID-401</b>
<b>SEMESTER-IV</b>
<b>CREDIT-04</b>

#### COURSE RATIONAL

Contemporary Globalisation is an overarching process that has redefine polity, economic, society, culture and history. In this course we endeavour to comprehend myriad interconnections through an interdisciplinary approach.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	<p>Introduction Globalization:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Geographical, Historical, Political and Social Context</li> <li>• Technological and Cultural contexts.</li> <li>• Spatiality and temporality of Global processes</li> <li>• Globalization and deterritorialisation</li> <li>• Concepts- glocalisation, Mcdonaldization, Disneyization, Global Ethnography, global citizenship, netizen, network society, liquid modernity.</li> </ul>
<b>II</b>	<p>Theories of Globalization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dependency theory</li> <li>• World Systems Theory</li> <li>• Post colonial theory</li> <li>• Post Industrial and Post modern society</li> <li>• Neo-imperialism, Global Media, Cultural hegemony and societal control</li> </ul>
<b>III</b>	<p>Global Institutions, Actors and Networks: World Bank, International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Trade Organization (WTO), Multinational Companies (MNCs), Global Non Governmental Organizations (NGOS), European Union, G8 and UNO.</p>
<b>IV</b>	<p>Globalization and Impact on the Social Institutions in India- Globalization and Culture: Cultural scapes of Globalization (Individualism, liberalism, Freedom, Consumerism) Cultural Homogenization, Hegemony and Dominance Impact of Globalization on marginalized, neoliberalism and Consumerism.</p>
<b>V</b>	<p>Privatization and Globalization in India-Market dominance and agrarian crisis in India, Global cities, Smart cities and the marginal society, Emerging discontent against globalization in India, Civil society and challenge to global hegemony- WSF (World Social Forum)</p>

## Reference

- K.R.Gupta, *Libralisation and Globalization of Indian Economy*
- Martin Richardson, *Globalization and International Trade Liberalisation*
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- Sujatha, A.S., *Globalization and global social work*, ALP books, New Delhi 2015.
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## **SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

SCBCS-411

Semester IV

SCBCS-411

### **Course Rationale:**

This paper offers perspectives on structural and systemic causes of underdevelopment and poverty at the global level. It examines various notions of development, underdevelopment and deprivation. It discusses various aspects of politics at international levels and how the large Multinational Corporations encroach on sovereignty of nation states.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
<b>I</b>	Colonialism and Governmentality in India <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The ethonographic state and western view of society</li><li>• State control –Knowledge, economy and polity</li><li>• Caste, class, tribe and ethnicity</li><li>• Reproducing marginalities</li></ul>
<b>II</b>	Post independent India <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Linguistic reorganisation of states and development issues</li><li>• Plan commission and top to bottom approach</li><li>• Temples of Modernity and issues</li><li>• Bharat Vs India</li></ul>
<b>III</b>	Social Structure and development : <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Social structure as a facilitator / inhibitor</li><li>• Development and socio-economic disparities</li><li>• Gender and development</li><li>• Culture and development :</li><li>• Culture as an aid/ impediment</li><li>• Development and displacement of tradition</li><li>• Development and upsurge of ethnic movement</li></ul>
<b>IV</b>	Political Economy of India

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Caste and Politics</li> <li>• Congress System</li> <li>• Emergency and rights</li> <li>• Hindu Growth rate</li> <li>• Bureaucracy and Red tapism</li> </ul>
V	Liberalisation, Globalisation and Privatisation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Structural adjustment and the dawn to LPG</li> <li>• International pressures and GATT</li> <li>• Withdrawal of state and NGOisation</li> </ul>
VI	Social Movements and Judicial and Civil Activism

### Essential Readings:

1. Wood Charles, Roberts Bryan (ed), 2005, Rethinking Development In Latin America, Penn State Press,
2. Preston P.W., 1982, The Theories of Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul
3. Desai A.R., 1971, Essays on Modernization of Underdeveloped Societies, Thacker and Co., Bombay
4. Datt and Sundaram, 2008, Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi
5. Eade D. & Ligteringen E., 2006, Debating Development – NGOs and the future, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
6. Escobar Arturo, 1995, Encountering Development, the making and unmaking of the third world, Princeton University Press, Princeton
7. Kaviraj, Sudipta, 2010, The Trajectories of the Indian State, Ranikhet: Permanent Black
8. Kothari Uma, A Radical History of Development Studies, Individuals, Institutions and ideologies, David Philip, Zed books, New York.
9. Harrison D.H., 1988, The Sociology of Modernization and Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul
10. Webster Andrew, 1984, Introduction to the sociology of Development, London McMillan
11. Wood Charles, Robert Bryan(ed), 2005, Rethinking Development in Latin America, Penn State Press
12. Wallerstein E., 1979, The Capitalist World Economy, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
13. Browning, Halcli, Webster(ed), 1996, Understanding contemporary society: Theories of the present, SAGE Publications, London
14. Joshi and Verma(ed), 1998, Social Environment for Sustainable Development, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
15. Planning Commission, Govt. of India, 2008, Twelfth Five Year Plan 2012-17, Vol I Faster, More Inclusive and Sustainable Growth, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
16. Kher S. P. 2008 Navpravartan : Sutra Arthik Vikasache, Nandini Publishing House, Pune

17. Vikasachya Prakriyetil Stree Prashna, 1999, Women's Studies Centre, Pune University, Pune
18. Wolfgang Sachs(ed) 1992, The Development Dictionary; Orient Longman.

SOCIAL MOVEMENT IN INDIA
SCBCS-412
SEMISTER-IV
CREDIT-04

### COURSE RATIONAL

- This course introduces the students to the important conceptual and theoretical issues of social movement and its critical role in social transformation. It familiarises them with various sociological approaches to the study of social movements. This course attempts to sensitise the students with regard to the important social movements in India besides exposing the students to the emerging social movements in recent times
- This course also enables the students to look critically new global movements and its impact on Indian society.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Theories on emergence of social movement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relative deprivation,</li> <li>• Structural-functional,</li> <li>• Weberian, Marxist and Post-colonial approach.</li> </ul>
II	Post-Marxist and contemporary debate and new global movement.
III	Issues of security and equity: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peasant movement.</li> <li>• Student movement.</li> <li>• Environment Movement,(Chipko, APPIKO ,Narmada Bachav.)</li> </ul>
IV	Contemporary Social Movement in India: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Civil Rights Movement.</li> <li>• Middle Class Movement.</li> <li>• LGBT Movement.</li> <li>• Consumer movement.</li> <li>• Anti-Nuclear, Anti-Globalization movement.</li> </ul>

## Readings:

- Buechler, S. “New Social Movement Theories” in S. Buechler and F. K. Cylke Jr. (Eds.) *Social Movements: Perspectives and Issues*. Mountain View: Mayfield Publishing Company, 1997.
- Desai, A.R. (Ed.) *Peasant Struggles in India*. Bombay: Oxford University Press, 1979.
- Dhanagare, D.N. *Peasant Movements in Indian 1920-1950*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1983.
- Foweraker, J. *Theorising Social Movements*. London: Pluto Press, 1995.
- Gore, M. S. *Non Brahmin Movement of Maharashtra*. New Delhi: Segment Book Distributors, 1989.
- Gore, M.S. *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar’s Political and Social Thoughts*. New Delhi: Sage, 1993.
- Katzenstein, R. *Social Movements in India*. New Delhi: OUP, 2005.
- Meyer, D.S., Nancy Whittier and Belinda Robnett. *Social Movements*, Oxford: Oxford University P, 2003.
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- Singh, K.S. *Tribal Movements in India*. New Delhi: Manohar, 1985.
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<b>URBAN SOCIOLOGY</b>	
	SCBCS-413
	SEMESTER IV
	CREDIT-04

### Course Rationale:

This course enables students to grasp the economic, political and social necessity behind the formation of towns and cities. It provides various theoretical perspectives in comprehending the spatial and temporal growth of the cities and also examines various causes for its decay and hierarchisation of its citizens.

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Urban Scenario in India : Issues and policies
II	Slums and the 'other' city
III	Global cities- Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai, Kolkata, Bangalore, Hyderabad and Pune.
IV	Urbanisation as a process in post independent India
V	Ghettoisation in major cities; a critical perspective
VI	Socio-cultural variables in urbanism as a way of life in Indian cities.

### References:

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2. David Harvey, The Urban Experience, Basil Blackwell, 1989.
3. Manuel Castells, The Urban Question, Haspero, 1972.
4. Peter Saunders, : Social Theory and the Urban Question, Hutchionnson, 1981
5. Helen Safa, (ed.), Towards a political economy of urbanisation in the Third World Countries, OUP, 1982
6. National Academic Council, Cities Transformed. Demographic Change and Its Implications in the Developing World, Academic Press, 2003
7. R. Ramchandran, Urbanisation and Urban System in India, Delhi, 1989

8. Sarai Readers, Nos 1 to 5, Delhi, 2001 onwards
9. K. Sivaramkrishnan, A Kundu and B.N.Singh, Handbook of Urbanisation in India, Delhi, 2005
10. Saskia Sassen, The Global City, Princeton, 1991
11. Sharon Zukin, The Cultures of Cities, Blackwell, 1995
12. Sujata Patel and Kushal Deb (ed) 2006, Urban Studies, OUP
13. T.G.McGee, The Urbanisation Process in the Third World, G.Bell & Sons, 1971

<b>THEORIZING CASTE</b>	
	<b>SCBCS-414</b>
	<b>SEMESTER IV</b>
	<b>CREDIT-04</b>

### Course Rationale:

The objective of this course is to introduce various theories, perspectives and discourses on caste. It is designed to comprehend the myriad inter-relationship between power, knowledge construction, identity formation, state politics and interventions of the civil society. This paper provides

SR.NO.	TOPIC
I	Caste politics in Rural India
II	Caste networks and politics in Urban India
III	The new middle class and caste as an identity in India
IV	Caste based violence and extra state institutions
V	Caste based electoral behaviour
VI	Caste amongst Muslims and Christians in India

### References

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